

## **REL350: The Religions of the Middle East. A Comparative Approach**

**Fall 2022**

**Course Instructor: Professor Despina IOSIF**

### **Class Meetings:**

DAY M/W

### **Course Description**

Religion is a subject in which people continue to vest powerful emotions. This course focuses on the three monotheistic religions of the Middle East: Judaism, Christianity and Islam, and in order to develop a better understanding of them we will make frequent exciting on-site visits and we will exploit as many primary sources as possible.

Monotheism is the shared theological orientation of Judaism, Christianity and Islam that often embraces almost every aspect of the private and the public life of their followers. The aim of this course is to examine Judaism, Christianity and Islam's main teachings and simultaneously to explore how these teachings manage to affect the everyday lives of their followers. In this course, we will investigate how a devout follower is envisaged and how people shape their lives to fit the image of a devout follower. Additionally, we will describe the ways in which Judaism, Christianity and Islam have constructed their distinctive meanings, compare them and note the similarities and the debts to each other, keeping in mind that various communities with a completely different outlook exist and claim sole orthodoxy. Eventually, we might even come to question our assumptions about the three monotheistic religions.

### **Course Requirements**

You will be expected to attend all classes (unless prevented by illness), complete the assigned readings **before** the class under which they are listed, participate actively and constructively in discussion and be always ready to do the tests and pop quizzes (composed of fill-in-the-blank sentences, multiple choice questions and short answer questions) with closed books.

Additionally, you will be expected to compose **two papers**, each 4-5 pages long, excluding bibliography, double spaced. **The first paper is compulsory for all** students attending the course to write and submit at the latest by the **19th of October 2022**. The first paper will be on *Sainthood in Judaism, Christianity and Islam*. Then, it's up to you to decide if you wish to write and submit the second paper by the **16th of November 2022**, **OR** the third paper by the **5th of December 2022**. For the second paper you may choose to write on *Jewish, Christian and Muslim Beliefs on War and Violence* or on *The Ideal of Charity as shared by Judaism, Christianity and Islam*. For the third paper you may write on *Conflicts within Judaism, Christianity and Islam*. All papers must be submitted in printed form. You will be called to **present one of your papers** in class. Discussion by the students attending the presentations is anticipated.

Finally, please note that you are expected to **submit a one or two paragraph reflection note** every time there is no required reading, (6 reflection notes in total on any topic discussed in class which you found intriguing OR on one of our on-site visits).

## Grading and Evaluation

Your grade for this course will be based on the following distribution:

**Participation 10%**  
**Two Papers 20% + 20%= 40%**  
**Presentation of One Paper 10%**  
**Test 10%**  
**Six Reflection Notes 10%**  
**Pop Quizzes 5%**  
**Final Exam 15%**

Please find detailed **rubrics** at the end of this syllabus.

**Class Participation:** Your attendance and in-class participation – is vitally important to your success in this course.

**Use of Laptops:** In-class or on-site use of laptops and other devices is permitted if that facilitates course-related activities such as note-taking, looking up references, etc. Laptop or other device privileges will be suspended and will affect your grade in a negative way if they are not used for class-related work.

**Attendance:** Students are expected to report for classes promptly. CYA regards attendance in class and on-site as essential.

**Policy on Original Work:** Unless otherwise specified, all submitted work must be your own original work. Any excerpts from the work of others must be clearly identified as a quotation, and a proper citation provided. (Check Student handbook, pg 9)

**Accommodations for Students with Disabilities:** If you are a registered (with your home institution) student with a disability and you are entitled to learning accommodation, please inform the Director of Academic Affairs and make sure that your school forwards the necessary documentation.

You will have the opportunity to complete an **evaluation** form for my teaching methods at the end of the course. Should you experience any difficulties before this, please let me know. I promise I will do my best to help you during your studies in Athens. By all means do approach me, if you think I could be of any help!

## Books, Course Materials, Moodle

**J. Corrigan, F. M. Denny, C. M. N. Eire and M. S. Jaffee, *Jews, Christians, Muslims. A Comparative Introduction to Monotheistic Religions*, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1998 and the *Readings* as its companion.**

Please note: All required reading (apart from your textbook) can be found in Moodle.

You are strongly advised to consult the books and articles that are kept for you on the library's reserved shelf.

## Class Schedule

### **5 September** Session 1. Introduction

What is religion? What is monotheism? How did monotheism emerge? What does it mean to launch and practise monotheism in a polytheistic environment? How important is the afterlife in order to attract converts?

**NO required reading.**

### **7 September** Session 2 and **12 September** Session 3. Judaism in a nutshell

Teachings and Conversion: What do Jews believe in? What does conversion to Judaism entail? Beginnings and Leadership: Under which conditions did Judaism emerge? Who do Jews trust as leaders? How are their leaders chosen and how do they gain their authority, by personal charisma or by heredity? Do they get paid for their services? Do they retain their job for life? Sacred Texts: Which are their main sacred texts? Their characteristics, their authors and dates of composition. Worship and Ritual: How do they communicate with God and express their religious experiences?

**Required Reading:** Textbook p. 3-25 and Companion Readings: 1.1.A, 1.1.C, 1.1.E, 1.1.F.

### **19 September** Session 4. **Visit to the Jewish Museum of Athens**

Please remember to **submit your reflection**

### **21 September** Session 5 and **26 September** Session 6. Christianity in a nutshell

Teachings and Conversion. Beginnings and Leadership. Sacred Texts. Worship and Ritual.

**Required Reading:** Textbook p. 26-51, Companion Readings: 2.1.D and D. Iosif, “*The present and future worlds are enemies to each other*”, in Richard Alston, Onno M. van Nijf and Christina G. Williamson, ed., *Cults, Creeds and Identities in the Greek City after the Classical Age*, Peeters, Leuven, Paris, Walpole, 2013, p. 289-308.

### **28 September** Session 7. **Visit to Ag. Spiridon Church**

Please remember to **submit your reflection**

### **3 October** Session 8 and **5 October** Session 9. Islam in a nutshell

Teachings and Conversion. Beginnings and Leadership. Sacred Texts. Worship and Ritual.

**Required Reading:** Textbook p. 52-72 and Companion Readings: 3.2.A and 12.2.

### **10 October** Session 10. **Visit to the Fethiye Mosque**

Please remember to **submit your reflection**

### **12 October** Session 11. Sainthood in Judaism, Christianity and Islam

How is sainthood defined by Judaism, Christianity and Islam? What does it take to become a saint? The saints' involvement in society and their rewards before and after their death.

Please remember to **submit your final reflection**

## 17 October Session 12. Martyrdom

What does it mean to die for the faith? How is resistance understood and described? Should martyrdom be voluntary? The numbers of the martyrs.

**Required Reading:** Textbook p. 302-303, R. H. Barrow, *The Romans*, Penguin, Baltimore, Maryland, 1961, p. 179-191 and H. Musurillo, *Acts of the Christian Martyrs*, Oxford Clarendon Press, 2000, 1972<sup>1</sup>, p. 87-89 and p. 168-175.

## 19 October Session 13. Asceticism and Monasticism

How can our body lead us to sainthood? How complete is a saint's renunciation of this world?

**Required Reading:** Textbook p. 304-307 and Companion Readings: 6.4, 6.5, 6.6 and 13.3 and D. Iosif, "I saw Satan fall like lightning from heaven. Illness as Demon Possession in the World of the First Christian Ascetics and Monks", *Mental Health, Religion and Culture, Routledge Journals* 14.4, April 2011, p. 323-340.

**Optional reading:** A. Cameron, *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity*, London and New York, p. 71-75, G. Clark, *Christianity and Roman Society*, Cambridge University Press, 2004, p. 60-77, and B. Ward, *Harlots of the Desert*, Kalamazoo, Michigan, 57-65.

Time to submit 1<sup>st</sup> paper!

## 31 October Session 14. Visit to Agios Ioannis Theologos Monastery in Papagos or Moni Kaisarianis. Chance to interview nuns!

Please remember to **submit your reflection**

## 2 November Session 15. MID-TERM EXAM

## 7 November Session 16. Presentations of Student Papers

## 14 November Session 17. Sex and Gender

How do sexual relations influence one's life and afterlife? How much is abstinence appreciated? Who exercises power? Do women have any real power? The roles of the other sexes.

**Required Reading:** Textbook p. 303-304, Companion Readings: 18.3 and D. Iosif, "Shut up woman! The Apocryphal Acts of Paul and Thecla and their Impact", *Ancient World Magazine*, March 2021. <https://www.ancientworldmagazine.com/articles/apocryphal-acts-paul-thecla/>

## 16 November Session 18. War and Violence

Are war and violence considered as legitimate?

**Required Reading:** Textbook p. 267 and D. Iosif, *Early Christian Attitudes to War, Violence and Military Service*, Gorgias Press, Piscataway NJ, 2013, p. 1-18 and D. Iosif, 'Religious Violence' in *Augustine in Context*, ed. T. Toom, Cambridge University Press, 2017, p. 197-202.

## 21 November Session 19. Charity and Pilgrimage

How can money and travel please God? How are the unprivileged treated? Is charity a way to exhibit piety and to forgive sins? What is the meaning of travel to sacred places?

**Required Reading:** Textbook p. 263-267 and p. 289-291, Companion Readings: 12.1.B., P. Brown, *Late Antiquity*, Harvard University Press, p. 25-26 and 41-46 and p. 55-56 and A. Cameron, *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity*, London and New York, p. 78- 80.

Submit 2<sup>nd</sup> paper, unless you submit the 3<sup>rd</sup> paper on the 3<sup>rd</sup> of December!

**23 November** Session 20. Presentations of Student Papers

**28 November** Session 21. **Visit to the Byzantine Museum of Athens**

Please remember to **submit your final reflection**

**30 November** Session 22. Presentations of Student Papers

Submit 3<sup>rd</sup> paper, unless you have already submitted the 2<sup>nd</sup>!

**5 December** Session 23. Presentations of Student Papers.

**7 December** Session 24. Art. Open day Discussion. View Student Visual Material during Study Abroad.

**NO required reading.**

## **Suggested bibliography for Paper Topics**

**Please note:** The bibliography that follows is **optional**. It is recommended as a guide to help you compose your papers. All the titles, without exception, can be found in the school library. Please try not to restrict yourselves to the present bibliography. Any additional bibliography will be greatly appreciated.

### **Martyrdom**

P. Brown, *The Making of Late Antiquity*, Harvard University Press, 1978, C. Brauer, *The Age of the Soldier Emperors*, Park Ridge, New Jersey, 1975, p. 111-120, T. D. Barnes, "Legislation Against the Christians", *Journal of Roman Studies* 58, 1968, p. 32-50, Stephen Benko, *Pagan Rome and the Early Christians*, Indiana University Press, Bloomington, 1984, G. Clark, *Christianity and Roman Society*, Cambridge University Press, 2004, p. 38-59, H. Chadwick, *The Early Church*, Penguin, 1984, 1967<sup>1</sup>, p. 116-124, W. H. C. Frend, *Martyrdom and Persecution in the Early Church. A Study of a Conflict from the Maccabees to Donatus*, Oxford, 1965, S. Hackel, ed., *The Byzantine Saint*, University of Birmingham, 14<sup>th</sup> Symposium of Byzantine Studies, 1981 and R. Markus, *The End of Ancient Christianity*, Cambridge University Press, 1990.

### **Asceticism and Monasticism**

J. Binns, *Ascetics and Ambassadors of Christ*, Oxford Clarendon Press, 2002, 1994<sup>1</sup>, C. Brauer, *The Age of the Soldier Emperors*, Park Ridge, New Jersey, 1975, p. 218-224, Peter Brown, *Body and Society. Men, Women and Sexual Renunciation in Early Christianity*, New York, 1988 and *Late Antiquity*, Harvard University Press, 1998, p. 51-59, H. Chadwick, *The Early Church*, Penguin, 1984, 1967<sup>1</sup>, p. 174-183, Derwas J. Chitty, *The Desert a City. An Introduction to the Study of Egyptian and Palestinian Monasticism Under the Christian Empire*, Oxford, 1966, S. Chondropoulos, *Saint Nektarios*, Massachusetts, 1989, I. J. Davidson, *A Public Faith*, Oxford and Michigan, 2005, p. 133-158 and 363-390, G. Endress, *An Introduction to Islam*, Columbia University Press, 1988, p. 53-58, G. Fowden and E. K. Fowden, *Studies on Hellenism, Christianity and the Umayyads*, Athens, 2004, p. 149-192, S. A. Harvey, *Asceticism and Society in Crisis*, University of California Press, 1990, Robin Lane Fox, *Pagans and Christians*, Penguin, 1988, p. 419-492, S. Hackel, ed., *The Byzantine Saint*, University of Birmingham, 14<sup>th</sup> Symposium of Byzantine Studies, 1981, p. 11-24, R. Markus, *The End of Ancient Christianity*, Cambridge University Press, 1990, J. Meyendorff, *Imperial Unity and Christian Divisions*, New York, 1989, p. 81-90, J. C. O'Neill, 'The Origins of Monasticism' in *The Making of Orthodoxy*, ed., R. Williams, Cambridge University Press, 1989, p. 270-287, Paisios, ed., *Saint Arsenios the Cappadocian*, Thessaloniki, 1975<sup>1</sup>, 1995, F. E. Peters, *Judaism, Christianity and Islam*, Princeton University Press, p. 919-981, M. H. Shepherd, 'Christianity and the Fall of Rome' in *A Short History of Christianity*, ed. A. G. Baker, University of Chicago Press, 1967, 1940<sup>1</sup>, p. 33-65, (p. 41-49), Sophrony, *The Monk of Mount Athos*, New York, 1975<sup>1</sup>, 1989, H. Waddell, *The Desert Fathers*, London, 1936 and J. A. Williams, *Islam*, New York, 1969, 1963<sup>1</sup>, p. 123-130.

### **Sexual Relations and the Ideal of Virginity**

P. Brown, *Late Antiquity*, Harvard University Press, 1998, p. 7-10 and 27-34, Robin Lane Fox, *Pagans and Christians*, Penguin, 1988, p. 336-374, O. Meinardus, *Christian Egypt. Faith and Life*, Cairo, 1970, p. 285-341 and G. Sissa, *Greek Virginity*, Harvard University Press, 1990.

### **The Three Sexes; Men, Women and Hermaphrodites, Transvestites and Eunuchs**

S. A. Ali, *The Spirit of Islam*, London, 1967, 1922<sup>1</sup>, p. 222-257, L. M. Anderson and P. D. Young, *Women and Religious Traditions*, Oxford University Press, 2004, L. J. Archer, 'The Role of Women in the Religion, Ritual and Cult of the Graeco-Roman Palestine' and S. A. Harcey, 'Women in Early Syrian Christianity' in *Images of Women in Antiquity*, ed. A. Cameron and A. Kuhrt, p. 273-287 and

288-298, P. Brown, *Late Antiquity*, Harvard University Press, 1998, p. 7-10 and 27-34 and 61-75, A. Cameron, *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity*, London and New York, p. 148-151, J. Carcopino, *Daily Life in Ancient Rome*, Penguin Books, 1962, p. 89-115, J. L. Esposito, *What Everyone Needs to know about Islam*, Oxford University Press, 2002, p. 87-109 and 142-147, A. Hertzberg, ed., *Judaism*, New York, 1962<sup>1</sup>, 1968, p. 76-88, A. M. Lutfiyya and C. W. Churchill, *Readings in Arab Middle Eastern Societies and Cultures*, Paris, 1970, p. 492-618, I. Paredes, *Countertraditions in the Bible*, Harvard University Press, 1992 and G. Woolf, *Cambridge Illustrated History of the Roman World*, 2003, p. 190-192.

### The State

N. Berdyaev, *Freedom and the Spirit*, London, 1935<sup>1</sup>, 1944, p. 328-362, H. Chadwick, *The Early Church*, Penguin, 1984, 1967<sup>1</sup>, G. Clark, *Christianity and Roman Society*, Cambridge University Press, 2004, p. 100-103, M. Cook, *Forbidding Wrong in Islam*, Cambridge University Press, 2003, p. 65-82, M. I. Dimont, *Jews, God and History*, New York, 1962, J. L. Esposito, *The Islamic Threat*, Oxford University Press, 1995, 1992<sup>1</sup>, p. 77-118, S. Grayzel, *A History of the Jews*, New York, 1968, J. Gustafson, 'Society' in *Handbook of Christian Theology*, New York, 1958, p. 351-354, F. E. Peters, *Judaism, Christianity and Islam*, Princeton University Press, p. 347-401, M. Z. Khan, *Islam*, London, p. 158-163, Ira M. Lapidus, *A History of Islamic Societies*, Cambridge University Press, 1988, p. 120-125, O. Meinardus, *Christian Egypt. Faith and Life*, Cairo, 1970, p. 342-368, A. Ravitzky, *Messianism, Zionism and Jewish Religious Radicalism*, University of Chicago Press, 1996 and A. Schmemmann, *The Historical Road of Eastern Orthodoxy*, London, 1963.

### Social Hierarchy, Wealth and Slavery

S. A. Ali, *The Spirit of Islam*, London, 1967, 1922<sup>1</sup>, p. 258-267, J. Carcopino, *Daily Life in Ancient Rome*, Penguin Books, 1962, p. 69-74, L. Esposito, *What Everyone Needs to know about Islam*, Oxford University Press, 2002, p. 147-148 and 163-168, G. Fowden and E. K. Fowden, *Studies on Hellenism, Christianity and the Umayyads*, Athens, 2004, p. 110-111, M. Goodman, *The Roman World*, London and New York, 1997<sup>1</sup>, 2006, p. 177-178, K. Hopkins, *Conquerors and Slaves*, Cambridge University Press, 1980, M. Z. Khan, *Islam*, London, p. 150-157, H. R. Niebuhr, *Christ and Culture*, New York, 1956, p. 62, 120-141 and M. H. Shepherd, 'The Rise of Christianity' in *A Short History of Christianity*, ed. A. G. Baker, University of Chicago Press, 1967, 1940<sup>1</sup>, p. 1-32, (p. 28-30).

### War and Violence

S. A. Ali, *The Spirit of Islam*, London, 1967, 1922<sup>1</sup>, p. 204-221, K. Armstrong, *Muhammad*, London, 2001, 1991 1<sup>st</sup>, p. 164-249, M. Cook, *Muhammad*, Oxford University Press, 1983<sup>1</sup>, 1996, p. 53-55, H. Ellens, *The Destructive Power of Religion*, Westport, Connecticut and London, 2007, J. L. Esposito, *The Islamic Threat*, Oxford University Press, 1995, 1992<sup>1</sup>, p. 119-187, J. L. Esposito, *What Everyone Needs to know about Islam*, Oxford University Press, 2002, p. 117-138, D. Iosif, "Caesar the Warrior versus Jesus the Peacemaker?", *Eulimene* 4, 2003, p. 167-180, D. Iosif, *Early Christian Attitudes to War, Violence and Military Service*, Gorgias Press, Piscataway NJ, 2013, D. Iosif, 'Religious Violence' in *Augustine in Context*, ed. Tarmo Toom, Cambridge University Press, 2017, p. 197-202. J. Turner Johnson and J. Kelsay, ed., *Cross, Crescent and Sword*, New York, Westport, Connecticut and London, 1990 and *Just War and Jihad*, 1991, G. Kepel, *Jihad. The Trail of Political Islam*, London and New York, 2004, M. Khadduri, *War and Peace in the Law of Islam*, Baltimore and London, 1969, 1955<sup>1</sup>, M. Khadduri, *The Islamic Concept of Justice*, Baltimore and London, 1982, p. 161-173, M. Z. Khan, *Islam*, London, p. 164-183, B. Lewis, ed., *Islam from the Prophet Muhammad to the Capture of Constantinople*, vol. 1, New York, Hagerstown, San Francisco and London, 1974, p. 209-213, S. Murata and W. C. Chittick, *The Vision of Islam*, London and New York, 1996, p. 20-22, Vali Nasr, *The Shia Revival*, New York and London, 2007, P. Partner, *God of Battles*.

*Holy Wars of Christianity and Islam*, Princeton University Press, 1998, V. J. Parry, 'Warfare' in P. M. Holt, A. K. S. Lambton, B. Lewis, ed., *The Cambridge History of Islam*, vol. 2, 1970, p. 824-850, F. E. Peters, *Jerusalem*, Princeton University Press, 1995, p. 333-378 and A. Shadid, *Legacy of the Prophet*, Colorado and Oxford, 2002.

## **Charity**

Peter Brown, *Power and Persuasion in Late Antiquity*, University of Wisconsin Press, 1992, p. 71-117, G. Clark, *Christianity and Roman Society*, Cambridge University Press, 2004, p. 107-111, Richard Finn, *Almsgiving in the Later Roman Empire*, Oxford University Press, 2006, A. R. Hands, *Charities and Social Aid in Greece and Rome*, Thames and Hudson, London and Southampton, 1968, J. H. W. G. Liebeschuetz, *Barbarians and Bishops*, Oxford Clarendon Press, 1992, p. 223-227 and S. Murata and W. C. Chittick, *The Vision of Islam*, London and New York, 1996, p. 16-17.

## **Pilgrimage**

Anonymous, *The Way of a Pilgrim*, tr. R. M. French, London, 1999, 1930<sup>1</sup>, Philip F. Esler and Ian Rutherford, *Pilgrimage in Graeco-Roman and Early Christian Antiquity*, Oxford University Press, 2006, D. MacCannell, *The Tourist*, University of California Press, 1973, A. O'Mahony, G. Gunner and K. Hintlian, *The Christian Heritage in the Holy Land*, London, 1995, M. Z. Khan, *Islam*, London, p. 117-126, S. Murata and W. C. Chittick, *The Vision of Islam*, London and New York, 1996, p. 19-20, Paisios, ed., *Saint Arsenios the Cappadocian*, Thessaloniki, 1975<sup>1</sup>, 1995, and F. E. Peters, *Jerusalem*, Princeton University Press, 1995.

## **Notions of Orthodoxy and Heresy**

S. A. Ali, *The Spirit of Islam*, London, 1967, 1922<sup>1</sup>, p. 290-359, J. M. G. Barclay, *Jews in the Mediterranean Diaspora*, Edinburgh, 1996<sup>1</sup>, 1998, p. 83-88, G. C. Brauer, *The Age of the Soldier Emperors*, Park Ridge, New Jersey, 1975, p. 97-111, A. Cameron, *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity*, London and New York, p. 64-67, H. Chadwick, *The Early Church*, Penguin, 1984, 1967<sup>1</sup>, J. L. Esposito, *What Everyone Needs to know about Islam*, Oxford University Press, 2002, p. 39-56, H. A. R. Gibb, *Mohammedanism*, New York, 1955, 1949<sup>1</sup>, p. 85-98, A. H. M. Jones, *The Later Roman Empire*, Oxford, 1973, vol.2, p. 950-956, Ira M. Lapidus, *A History of Islamic Societies*, Cambridge University Press, 1988, p. 218-224, Bruce M. Metzger, *The Canon of the New Testament. Its Origin, Development and Significance*, Oxford University Press, 1987, J. Meyendorff, *Imperial Unity and Christian Divisions*, New York, 1989, E. Mortimer, *Faith and Power*, London, 1982, p. 39-55, F. E. Peters, *Judaism, Christianity and Islam*, Princeton University Press, p. 736-750, A. Ravitzky, *Messianism, Zionism and Jewish Religious Radicalism*, University of Chicago Press, 1996, T. Ware, *The Orthodox Church*, London, 1997, 1963<sup>1</sup>, K. Ware, *The Orthodox Way*, New York, 1979, J. A. Williams, *Islam*, New York, 1969, 1963<sup>1</sup>, p. 197-225 and R. Williams, ed., *The Making of Orthodoxy*, Cambridge University Press, 1989.

## **Influence of Hellenism**

J. M. G. Barclay, *Jews in the Mediterranean Diaspora*, Edinburgh, 1996<sup>1</sup>, 1998, J. J. Boersema, *The Torah and the Stoics on Humankind and Nature*, Leiden, Boston, Köln, 2001, R. Bultmann, *Primitive Christianity*, New York, 1956, p. 94-171, Delbert Burkett, *An Introduction to the New Testament and the Origins of Christianity*, Cambridge University Press, 2002, p. 72-89, H. Chadwick, *Early Christian Thought and the Classical Tradition*, Oxford Clarendon Press, 1966, E. S. Gruen, *Heritage and Hellenism*, University of California Press, 1998, E. Hatch, *The Influence of Greek Ideas on Christianity*, New York, 1957, Ira M. Lapidus, *A History of Islamic Societies*, Cambridge University Press, 1988, p. 93-97 and E. G. Welton, *Athens and Jerusalem*, Atlanta, Georgia, 1987.

## **Art**



H. Chadwick, *The Early Church*, Penguin, 1984, 1967<sup>1</sup>, p. 273-284, J. Elsner, *Imperial Rome and Christian Triumph*, Oxford University Press, 1998, I. R. al Fārūqī and L. L. al Fārūqī, *The Cultural Atlas of Islam*, New York and London, 1986, p. 162-181, G. Fehervari, 'Art and Architecture' in P. M. Holt, A. K. S. Lambton, B. Lewis, ed., *The Cambridge History of Islam*, vol. 2, 1970, p. 702-740, M. Gough, *The Early Christians*, London, 1961, S. Hackel, ed., *The Byzantine Saint*, University of Birmingham, 14<sup>th</sup> Symposium of Byzantine Studies, 1981, p. 11-24, R. Irwin, *Islamic Art in Context*, New York, 1997 and C. Malik, ed., *God and Man in Contemporary Islamic Thought*, American University of Beirut, 1972, p. 112-131.

## Participation:

CRITERION	25 points	20 points	10 points	5 points
<b>Level of Engagement In Class</b>	Student proactively contributes to class by offering ideas and/or asks questions more than once per class and/or works consistently on group project the entire time.	Student proactively contributes to class by offering ideas and/or asks questions once per class and/or works on group project for most of the allotted time.	Student rarely contributes to class by offering ideas and asking questions and/or works on group project only some of the allotted time.	Student never contributes to class by offering ideas and asking questions and/or has trouble staying on task during group project time.
<b>Listening Skills</b>	Student always listens when others talk, both in groups and in class and incorporates or builds off of the ideas of others.	Student usually listens when others talk, both in groups and in class and rarely incorporates or builds off of the ideas of others.	Student occasionally listens when others talk, both in groups.	Student often interrupts when others speak.
<b>Behavior</b>	Student never displays disruptive behavior during class.	Student very rarely displays disruptive behavior during class.	Student occasionally displays disruptive behavior during class.	Student almost always displays disruptive behavior during class.
<b>Preparation</b>	Student is almost always prepared for class with assignments and required class materials.	Student is usually prepared for class with assignments and required class materials.	Student is rarely prepared for class with assignments and required class materials.	Student is almost never prepared for class with assignments and required class material.

<b>Score</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Points</b>	<b>100</b>
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**Paper:**

CRITERION	15 points	11 points	7 points	3 points
<b>Introduction / Thesis</b> _____	Exceptional introduction that grabs interest of reader and states topic. Thesis is exceptionally clear, well-developed, and a definitive statement.	Proficient introduction that is interesting and states topic. Thesis is clear and arguable statement of position.	Basic introduction that states topic but lacks interest. Thesis is somewhat clear and arguable.	Weak or no introduction of topic. paper's purpose is unclear/thesis is weak or missing.
<b>Content knowledge: Quality of Research</b> _____	Paper is exceptionally researched, contains 3 peer reviewed articles. The 3 articles relate to the thesis argument in a logical manner. References are correctly cited	Information relates to the main topic. Paper is well-researched in detail and from 3 good sources. References are correctly cited	Information relates to the main topic, but few details and/or examples are given. Shows a limited variety of sources. References are not cited correctly	Information has little or nothing to do with the thesis. information has weak or no connection to the thesis. References are not cited correctly.
<b>Content application: Support of Thesis and Analysis</b> _____	Exceptionally critical, relevant and consistent connections made between evidence and thesis. Excellent analysis.	Consistent connections made between evidence and thesis. Good analysis.	Some connections made between evidence and thesis. Some analysis.	Limited or no connections made between evidence and thesis. Lack of analysis.
<b>Conclusion</b> _____	Excellent summary of thesis argument with concluding ideas that impact reader. Introduces no new information.	Good summary of topic with clear concluding ideas. Introduces no new information.	Basic summary of topic with some final concluding ideas. Introduces no new information.	Lack of conclusion.
<b>Writing</b> _____	Writing is clear and relevant, with no grammatical and/or spelling errors – polished and professional. Reference section properly formatted.	Most ideas are stated clearly and are related to the topic, with only minor grammatical and/or spelling errors. Reference section adequate.	Many ideas require clarification and/or are off-topic or have marginal relevance to the assignment. Many grammatical and/or spellings errors throughout the paper. The paper is very challenging to read due to poor writing flow. Improper reference section.	Paper does not meet the criteria for the assignment (too short or incomplete, too long, and/or completely off-topic). Reference section missing.
<b>Score</b>			<b>Total Points</b>	<b>100</b>

## Reflection Notes:

CRITERION	Standard		
<b>Responsiveness to Topic</b>  <b>(20 points)</b>	20 – clearly addresses the topic and responds effectively to all aspects of the assignment; 18 – clearly address the topic, but may respond to some aspects of the assignment more effectively than others 16 – addresses the topic, but may slight some aspects of the topic 14 – indicates confusion about the topic or neglects important aspects of the assignment 12 – suggests an inability to comprehend the assignment or to respond meaningfully to the topic		
<b>Communication of Ideas</b>  <b>(20 points)</b>	20 – explores the issues showing thorough comprehension of the text; goes beyond the obvious class discussion 18 – shows some depth and complexity of thought 16 – may treat the topic simplistically or repetitively; doesn't demonstrate sufficient comprehension of the text 14 – lacks focus, demonstrates confused or simplistic thinking, or fails to communicate ideas 12 – is unfocused, illogical, incoherent or disorganized		
<b>Organization</b>  <b>(20 points)</b>	20 – is coherently organized (i.e. stays on target with the topic), with ideas supported by apt reasons 18 – is well organized and developed with appropriate reasons and examples 16 – is adequately organized and developed, generally supporting ideas with reasons and examples 14 – is poorly organized and/or undeveloped; lacks support from the text 12 – is undeveloped; provides little or no relevant support		
<b>Control of Mechanics, Sentence Structure, Grammar, Spelling</b>  <b>(20 points)</b>	20 – is generally free from errors in mechanics, usage, and sentence structure 18 – may have a few errors in mechanics, usage, and sentence structure 16 – may have some errors, but generally demonstrates control of mechanics, usage, and sentence structure 14 – is marred by an accumulation of errors in mechanics, usage, and sentence structure 12 – has serious and persistent errors in word choice, mechanics, usage, and sentence structure		
<b>Score</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Points</b>	<b>100</b>



## Oral Presentation:

CRITERION		Points
<b>Organization (15 points)</b>	The type of presentation is appropriate for the topic and audience.	5
	Information is presented in a logical sequence.	5
	Presentation appropriately cites requisite number of references.	5
<b>Content (45 points)</b>	Introduction is attention-getting, lays out the problem well, and establishes a framework for the rest of the presentation.	5
	Technical terms are well-defined in language appropriate for the target audience.	5
	Presentation contains accurate information.	10
	Material included is relevant to the overall message/purpose.	10
	Appropriate amount of material is prepared, and points made reflect well their relative importance.	10
	There is an obvious conclusion summarizing the presentation.	5
<b>Presentation (40 points)</b>	Speaker maintains good eye contact with the audience and is appropriately animated (e.g., gestures, moving around, etc.).	5
	Speaker uses a clear, audible voice.	5
	Delivery is poised, controlled, and smooth.	5
	Good language skills and pronunciation are used.	5
	Visual aids are well prepared, informative, effective, and not distracting.	5
	Length of presentation is within the assigned time limits.	5
	Information was well communicated.	10
<b>Score</b>	<b>Total Points</b>	<b>100</b>